

## Annex 1. Low-Income Countries in Sub-Saharan Africa (World Bank Classification)

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UPGro's research needs to be able to contribute to reducing poverty and improving the lives of poor people living in low-income countries in sub-Saharan Africa. Where research is conducted in a middle-income country, research proposals will need to show how the results have the potential to benefit the countries poor people, how they can be applied to low-income countries and describe what projects will do to ensure that this happens.

The UPGro programme uses the World Bank Group's classification to define low-income status.

<http://data.worldbank.org/about/country-classifications>

Sub-Saharan Africa (economies are divided by 2012 GNI per capita)

### Low Income Countries (\$1,035 or less)

Benin	Gambia, The	Niger
Burkina Faso	Guinea	Rwanda
Burundi	Guinea-Bissau	Sierra Leone
Central African Republic	Kenya	Somalia
Chad	Liberia	South Sudan
Comoros	Madagascar	Tanzania
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Malawi	Togo
Eritrea	Mali	Uganda
Ethiopia	Mozambique	Zimbabwe

### Lower-middle-income economies (\$1,036 to \$4,085)

	Ghana	Senegal
Cameroon	Lesotho	Sudan
	Mauritania	Swaziland
Congo, Rep	Nigeria	Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	São Tomé and Príncipe	

### Upper-middle-income economies (\$4,086 to \$12,615)

Angola	Mauritius	South Africa
Botswana	Namibia	
Gabon	Seychelles	